

# CURRENT CONDITIONS Index

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As Rhode Island continues to move past the disastrous fourth quarter of 2008, its economy continues to show signs of life. The Current Conditions Index for January was 17, the highest it had been since the end of 2007. For February, even though the CCI fell back to its all-too-familiar value of 8, as only the **Manufacturing Wage** improved, there was more strength to February's economic performance than its CCI value indicates.

To place this into context, let me restate two points I have discussed several times over the past few years. First, not all CCI values of 8 are alike. Rhode Island's economic performance during the final two months of last year, both of which had CCI values of 8, was simply awful. Like the nation, Rhode Island seemed to fall off a cliff. So, consider those months "ugly" 8's compared to the CCI values of 8 earlier in 2008. Second, while rates of growth can at times become unsustainable, rates of decline can also be unsustainable. This is what both Rhode Island and the nation witnessed at the end of 2008. So, the *process* of recovery begins when we start to consistently match or exceed each prior month's economic performance. And as month-to-month, or sequential

as this year progresses. That doesn't mean that Rhode Island will definitely move into recovery this year, but we should move ever closer as this year progresses. Part of the reason for this is statistical: individual indicator performances during the fourth quarter of 2008 were so horrible, it will be almost impossible not to exceed many of them.

So, with all of this in mind, individual indicator performances, *which compare to February of 2008*, are still very bad. **Single Unit Permits** fell to 16 units statewide. While new home construction here has been virtually non-existent this year, this helps us draw down our inventory of unsold homes. **Benefit Exhaustions**, a measure of long-term unemployment jumped 54.4 percent, while **New Claims**, reflective of layoffs, sky rocketed 65.3 percent higher (partly related to phone backlogs). Along with this, our state's **Unemployment Rate** jumped to 10.5 percent, giving us a nation rank of fifth, as we saw a further decline in our **Labor Force**.

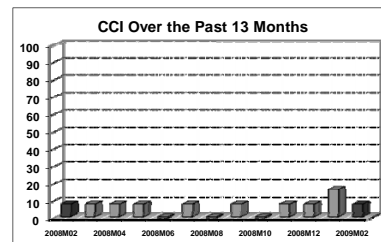
**Total Manufacturing Hours** plunged by 12.4 percent, the result of sharp declines in both employment and the workweek. **Employment Service Jobs**, a leading labor market indicator, dropped by 20.5 percent, although it improved relative to its value last month. **Private Service-Producing Employment** fell by almost 3 percent, and **Government Employment** was 2.2 percent lower. **Retail Sales** fell by 3.9 percent, while **US Consumer Sentiment** also dropped sharply (by 20.3%), it was only slightly lower than its value from last month.

CCI Indicators - % Change	
Government Employment	-2.2
US Consumer Sentiment	-20.3
Single-Unit Permits	-70.3
Retail Sales	-3.9
Employment Services Jobs	-20.5
Priv. Serv-Prod Employment	-2.9
Total Manufacturing Hours	-12.4
Manufacturing Wage	1.6 Y
Labor Force	-0.4
Benefit Exhaustions	54.4
New Claims	65.3
Unemployment Rate	61.5

Y = Improved Value

performance improves, the stage is set for improvement on a year-over-year basis. I believe Rhode Island is currently at this point, although one has to really dig into the data to be able to discern this.

Applying this last point to Rhode Island, even though only one indicator improved, giving a February CCI value of 8, **six of the twelve CCI indicators either improved or didn't deteriorate much in February. More importantly, two of those are leading indicators.** So, if this pattern continues, and there is reason to believe it will if my conjecture that the fourth quarter was the most rapid rate of decline Rhode Island will witness, CCI values should begin to consistently improve



## THE BOTTOM LINE

Happy days aren't here again, but we have clearly moved past the abyss at the end of last year. While Rhode Island's overall economic performance continues to be disappointing, signs of future strength are beginning to emerge based on *monthly* changes in a number of CCI indicators. If I am correct, we have moved beyond the most rapid rate of decline we will experience, so things should start to improve as this year progresses.

# 8

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2008	8	8	8	8	8	0	8	0	8	0↓	8	8
2009	17	8										